

**Table 9.9.—Percent of public schools with specific violence prevention program components, by school characteristics: 1999-2000** <sup>1,2</sup>

School characteristic	Prevention curriculum, instruction, or training for students	Behavioral or behavior modification intervention for students	Counseling, social work, psychological, or therapeutic activity for students	Individual help of students by students or adults	Recreational, enrichment, or leisure activities for students	Students' involvement in resolving student conduct problems	Programs to promote sense of community/ social integration among students	Hotline/ tipline for students to report problems
<i>All public schools..</i>								
<i>Level</i>								
Elementary.....	99 (95.2)	93 (89.4)	86 (82.7)	90 (86.5)	80 (76.9)	56 (53.8)	93 (90.3)	15 (14.4)
Middle .....	70 (92.1)	63 (82.9)	67 (89.3)	66 (86.8)	71 (93.4)	46 (62.2)	66 (86.8)	27 (35.5)
High .....	44 (91.7)	47 (95.9)	43 (89.6)	37 (78.7)	34 (72.3)	32 (66.7)	37 (77.1)	19 (39.6)
<i>Enrollment size</i>								
Less than 300 .....	51 (100)	48 (92.3)	40 (78.4)	41 (80.4)	35 (68.6)	26 (51.0)	46 (90.2)	10 (19.6)
300 to 499.....	46 (88.5)	47 (90.4)	45 (86.5)	41 (78.8)	43 (82.7)	28 (54.9)	44 (86.3)	8 (15.4)
500 to 999.....	91 (91.9)	84 (84.8)	86 (87.8)	86 (87.8)	83 (84.7)	58 (59.2)	84 (84.8)	28 (28.3)
1,000 or more .....	26 (96.3)	25 (92.6)	25 (92.6)	26 (96.3)	25 (92.6)	22 (81.5)	23 (85.2)	15 (55.6)
<i>Crime level in school area</i>								
High .....	14 (93.3)	12 (80.0)	14 (93.3)	14 (93.3)	13 (86.7)	9 (60.0)	11 (73.3)	4 (26.7)
Moderate .....	48 (94.1)	46 (90.2)	47 (92.2)	44 (86.3)	44 (86.3)	36 (70.6)	43 (84.3)	19 (37.3)
Low.....	112 (92.6)	107 (87.7)	99 (81.8)	100 (82.6)	92 (76.7)	68 (57.1)	106 (88.3)	28 (23.1)
Mixed .....	33 (97.1)	33 (37.1)	30 (90.9)	29 (89.7)	30 (88.2)	17 (50.0)	32 (94.1)	7 (20.6)
Don't know .....	8 (88.9)	7 (77.8)	7 (77.8)	8 (88.9)	8 (88.9)	5 (55.6)	6 (66.7)	3 (33.3)
<i>Percent minorities</i>								
0 to 5% .....	13 (100)	11 (84.6)	9 (69.2)	11 (84.6)	12 (92.3)	7 (53.8)	12 (92.3)	2 (16.7)
6 to 20% .....	51 (94.4)	47 (87.0)	45 (84.9)	45 (83.3)	42 (79.2)	30 (56.6)	48 (88.9)	16 (29.6)
21 to 50% .....	73 (94.8)	74 (94.9)	64 (83.1)	62 (81.6)	63 (81.8)	48 (62.3)	67 (88.2)	19 (24.7)
More than 50% ....	80 (90.9)	75 (85.2)	81 (92.0)	79 (89.8)	72 (81.8)	52 (59.8)	73 (83.0)	24 (27.3)
<i>Free/reduced lunch</i>								
0 to 20% .....	43 (97.7)	40 (88.9)	37 (84.1)	39 (88.6)	37 (86.0)	26 (60.5)	41 (93.2)	19 (43.2)
21 to 50% .....	65 (95.6)	61 (89.7)	58 (86.6)	53 (79.1)	57 (85.1)	41 (60.3)	58 (85.3)	20 (29.4)
More than 50% ....	99 (91.7)	95 (88.0)	93 (86.1)	94 (87.0)	84 (77.1)	61 (57.0)	89 (83.2)	21 (19.4)
<i>Level of safety is school</i>								
Very safe .....	101 (95.3)	99 (93.4)	93 (87.7)	91 (86.7)	88 (84.6)	63 (60.6)	97 (91.5)	26 (24.5)
Safe.....	109 (91.6)	102 (85.0)	100 (84.7)	100 (84.0)	96 (80.0)	70 (58.8)	98 (83.1)	33 (27.7)
Unsafe .....	3 (100)	3 (100)	2 (66.7)	2 (66.7)	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)
Very unsafe.....	1 (100)	0	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	0	1 (100)	0
<i>Student/teacher ratio</i>								
Less than 12 .....	10 (90.9)	9 (81.8)	10 (90.9)	10 (90.9)	7 (63.6)	8 (72.7)	8 (72.7)	5 (45.5)
12 to 16.....	20 (87.0)	19 (82.6)	18 (81.8)	18 (78.3)	19 (86.4)	11 (47.8)	16 (69.6)	8 (34.8)
More than 16.....	180 (94.2)	173 (90.1)	165 (86.4)	162 (85.3)	156 (81.7)	114 (60.3)	170 (89.35)	48 (25.1)
<i>Classroom changes</i>								
0 to 3 changes.....	70 (97.2)	70 (95.9)	58 (80.6)	60 (83.3)	55 (76.4)	41 (56.9)	69 (95.8)	12 (16.7)
4 to 6 changes.....	94 (91.3)	89 (86.4)	90 (87.4)	91 (88.3)	82 (80.4)	59 (57.3)	86 (83.5)	29 (28.2)
More than 6.....	49 (94.2)	43 (82.7)	46 (90.2)	41 (80.4)	47 (90.4)	34 (66.7)	40 (78.4)	19 (36.5)

<sup>1</sup>Some schools are omitted from these categories because schools self-reported data on school characteristics. For this reason, the detailed results do not sum to the totals.

<sup>2</sup>Numbers in parenthesis are percentage values.